

Youhasan P. Integrating humanities into undergraduate medical curricula: A narrative review exploring focus areas, pedagogical design, and evaluation strategies. *Indian J Med Ethics*. Published online first on August 4, 2026. DOI: 10.20529/IJME.2026.046

Supplementary File 2. Studies included in the review

Authors and Year of Publication	Title	Country	Study Setting	Method
Koretzky et al., 2023 [13]	Curriculum Innovation: Teaching Neuroethics Through a Case-Based Undergraduate Medical Education Workshop: Implementation and Evaluation.	USA	A private research university	Mixed-Methods
Elkamel, Guerra, Samuels, & Stumbar, 2024 [16]	Exploring Bias in Health Care: Using Art to Facilitate a Narrative Medicine Approach among Third-Year Medical Students.	USA	A public medical school	Mixed-Methods
Isaac, 2023 [5]	Role of humanities in modern medical education.	Australia	N/A	Review
Souza & Vaswani, 2020 [14]	Diversity in approach to teaching and assessing ethics education for medical undergraduates: A scoping review.	India	N/A	Scoping Review
Reichman, Palfreyman, & Babcock O'Connell, 2021 [6]	Assessment of Compassion in Physician Assistant Students.	USA	A public research university	Cross-Sectional
Moniz et al., 2021 [18]	How Are the Arts and Humanities Used in Medical Education? Results of a Scoping Review.	Canada and USA	N/A	Scoping Review
Hojat et al., 2019 [23]	Empathy in Medicine National Norms for the Jefferson Scale of Empathy: A Nationwide Project in Osteopathic Medical Education and Empathy (POMEE).	USA	Colleges of osteopathic	Cross-Sectional
de la Garza et al., 2017 [15]	Teaching Medical Ethics in Graduate and Undergraduate Medical Education: A Systematic Review of Effectiveness.	USA	N/A	Systematic Review
Graham et al., 2016 [17]	Medical Humanities Coursework Is Associated with Greater Measured Empathy in Medical Students.	USA	A public university	Intervention
Reis & Wald, 2015 [24]	Contemplating medicine during the Third Reich: scaffolding professional identity formation for medical students.	Israel	A public research university	Innovation Report

Siddiqi et al., 2024 [9]	Integrating humanities in healthcare: a mixed-methods study for development and testing of a humanities curriculum for front-line health workers in Karachi, Pakistan	Pakistan	Community-based study	Mixed-Methods
Hoang et al., 2022 [1]	Medical Humanities Education and Its Influence on Students' Outcomes in Taiwan: A Systematic Review	Taiwan	N/A	Systematic Review
Batistatou, Ea, Tiniakos, Anogiannaki, & Charalabopoulos, 2010 [25]	The introduction of medical humanities in the undergraduate curriculum of Greek medical schools: challenge and necessity	Greece	N/A	Review
Supe, 2016 [21]	Medical humanities in the undergraduate medical curriculum	India	N/A	Comments
Petrou et al., 2021 [3]	The role of humanities in the medical curriculum: medical students' perspectives	United Kingdom	A public research university	Mixed Methods
Carr et al., 2021 [20]	Health Humanities curriculum and evaluation in health professions education: a scoping review	Australia	N/A	Scoping Review
Macnaughton, 2000 [19]	The humanities in medical education: context, outcomes and structures	United Kingdom	N/A	Review