

Supplementary File 1. Qualitative themes with exemplar codes and description

Main Theme	Sub-Theme / Code	Description
1. Focus Areas	1.1 Medical Ethics	Developing ethical reasoning and decision-making skills.
	1.2 Cultural Competency	Fostering cultural sensitivity and awareness of health disparities.
	1.3 Literature & Narrative Medicine	Enhancing empathy and understanding of patient experiences.
	1.4 Compassion	Recognising and understanding the suffering of others.
	1.5 Bias in Healthcare	Addressing issues of equity, ethics, and professionalism.
	1.6 Physician Burnout	Exploring strategies for mitigating burnout.
2. Pedagogical Structures	2.1 Pedagogical Approaches	What are the instructional methods used?
	2.2 Class Size	Predominantly small-group settings.
	2.3 Curriculum Integration	How content is integrated
	2.4 Facilitator Background	Roles and expertise of those teaching the courses.
3. Evaluation Strategies	3.1 Assessment Methods	Types of evaluation used.
	3.2 Gaps in Assessment	Lack of standardised or suitable assessment methods.
4. Challenges	4.1 Marginalisation in Curriculum	Lack of space, time, and standardised focus.
	4.2 Resource Intensity	Need for faculty training and/or recruitment.
	4.3 Lack of Integration	Poor connection between the humanities and biomedical sciences.