Supplementary file: Characteristics of protocols submitted for review before (Period 1) and during Covid-19 (Period 2)

Attributes	All protocols		Period 1		Period 2	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Study type						
KEMRI	169	85.4	67	39.6	102	60.4
Non KEMRI	29	14.5	14	48.3	15	51.7
Review category						
Expedited	36	18.2	7	8.6	29	24.8
Quick turn around	24	12.1	0	0	24	20.5
Full board	138	69.7	74	91.4	64	54.7
Study design						
Case control	23	11.7	12	15.2	11	9.4
Cohort	23	11.7	12	15.2	11	9.4
Desktop-based review	9	9.6	4	5.1	5	4.3
Cross-sectional	75	38.3	24	30.4	51	43.6
Clinical trial	31	15.7	15	19.0	16	13.7
Laboratory studies	35	17.9	12	15.2	23	19.7
Program area						
Non communicable diseases	20	10.2	9	11.4	11	9.4
Natural products research	5	2.6	1	1.3	4	3.4
and drug development						
Infectious and parasitic	89	45.4	35	44.3	54	46.2
diseases						
Biotechnology	14	7.1	6	7.6	8	6.8
Sexual reproductive and	19	9.7	10	12.7	9	7.7
child health						
Public health and health	43	21.9	14	17.7	29	24.8
systems research						
One health	6	3.1	4	5.1	2	1.7
Approval turnaround time	79	61-106.7	89.5	74.5-123.2	67	54.2-98
(median/IQR)						
Number of revisions	1	1-1	1	1-1	1	1-2
(median/IQR)						